

YTK 104

Sağlık İngilizcesi

VÜCUT SİSTEMLERİ 120 TERİM

Tıbbi terim, Türkçesi ve örnek cümle

8 sistem, sistem başına 15 terim

Organlar, yapılar ve sık kullanılan sıfatlar

Her terim klinik bir cümlede

Bu kaynak bir dil çalışma materyalidir; tıbbi bilgi ya da klinik rehber değildir.



01 Kalp ve dolaşım

15

1	heart "The heart pumps blood around the body."	kalp	☐
2	artery "The artery was narrowed."	atardamar	☐
3	vein "Blood was taken from a vein in the arm."	toplardamar	☐
4	blood vessel "The scan shows the blood vessels clearly."	kan damarı	☐
5	aorta "The aorta is the largest artery."	aort	☐
6	valve "One of the heart valves is leaking."	kapak	☐
7	atrium "The right atrium receives blood from the body."	kulakçık (atriyum)	☐
8	ventricle "The left ventricle is enlarged."	karıncık (ventrikül)	☐
9	pulse "The pulse was regular."	nabız	☐
10	blood pressure "Her blood pressure is well controlled."	kan basıncı, tansiyon	☐
11	circulation "Circulation in the foot is poor."	dolaşım	☐
12	cardiac "He was admitted to the cardiac unit."	kalple ilgili	☐
13	vascular "She was seen by the vascular team."	damarla ilgili	☐
14	clot "A clot was found in the leg."	pıhtı	☐
15	heart rate "The heart rate increased with exercise."	kalp hızı	☐

02 Solunum

15

16	lung "The right lung is clear."	akciğer	☐
17	airway "The airway must be kept open."	hava yolu	☐
18	windpipe / trachea "The tube passes into the trachea."	soluk borusu	☐
19	bronchus "The left main bronchus was blocked."	bronş	☐
20	alveoli "Gas exchange happens in the alveoli."	hava kesecikleri (alveoller)	☐
21	diaphragm "The diaphragm moves down when we breathe in."	diyafram	☐
22	chest wall "There was tenderness over the chest wall."	göğüs duvarı	☐
23	rib "Two ribs were fractured."	kaburga	☐
24	pleura "Fluid collected in the pleura."	akciğer zarı (plevra)	☐
25	larynx "The vocal cords are in the larynx."	gırtlak	☐
26	nasal cavity "The nasal cavity was examined."	burun boşluğu	☐
27	sinus "The sinuses were blocked."	sinüs	☐
28	respiratory "She has a respiratory infection."	solunumla ilgili	☐
29	respiratory rate "The respiratory rate was recorded."	solunum sayısı	☐
30	oxygen saturation "Oxygen saturation is checked with a finger probe."	oksijen satürasyonu	☐

03 Sindirim

15

31	mouth "The mouth was dry."	ağız	☐
32	oesophagus "Food passes down the oesophagus."	yemek borusu	☐
33	stomach "The stomach was empty before the procedure."	mide	☐
34	small intestine "Most nutrients are absorbed in the small intestine."	ince bağırsak	☐
35	large intestine / colon "A camera was used to examine the colon."	kalın bağırsak (kolon)	☐
36	rectum "The rectum was examined."	rektum	☐
37	liver "The liver was enlarged."	karaciğer	☐
38	gallbladder "Stones were seen in the gallbladder."	safra kesesi	☐
39	pancreas "The pancreas produces insulin."	pankreas	☐
40	appendix "The appendix was removed."	apandis	☐
41	bowel "Bowel sounds were present."	bağırsak	☐
42	abdomen "The abdomen was soft."	karın	☐
43	bile duct "The bile duct was blocked."	safra kanalı	☐
44	gastric "He has a gastric ulcer."	mideyle ilgili	☐
45	hepatic "Hepatic function was tested."	karaciğerle ilgili	☐

04 Sinir sistemi

15

46	brain "A scan of the brain was normal."	beyin	☐
47	spinal cord "The spinal cord runs through the spine."	omurilik	☐
48	nerve "The nerve was trapped."	sinir	☐
49	skull "There was no fracture of the skull."	kafatası	☐
50	cerebral "Cerebral blood flow was reduced."	beyinle ilgili	☐
51	neurological "The neurological examination was normal."	nörolojik	☐
52	reflex "The knee reflex was brisk."	refleks	☐
53	sensation "Sensation was reduced in the left hand."	duyu, his	☐
54	consciousness "He did not lose consciousness."	bilinç	☐
55	pupil "The pupils were equal and reactive."	göz bebeği	☐
56	cranial nerves "The cranial nerves were intact."	kafa çiftleri	☐
57	motor function "Motor function was normal in all limbs."	motor fonksiyon	☐
58	coordination "Coordination was tested with the finger-nose test."	koordinasyon	☐
59	speech "His speech was slurred."	konuşma	☐
60	balance "She has problems with her balance."	denge	☐

05 Kas-iskelet

15

61	bone "The bone healed well."	kemik	☐
62	joint "The joint was swollen."	eklem	☐
63	muscle "She pulled a muscle in her back."	kas	☐
64	tendon "The tendon was torn."	tendon, kiriş	☐
65	ligament "He injured a ligament in his knee."	bağ	☐
66	cartilage "The cartilage was damaged."	kıkırdak	☐
67	spine "The spine was X-rayed."	omurga	☐
68	vertebra "One vertebra was fractured."	omur	☐
69	pelvis "The pelvis was stable."	leğen kemiği	☐
70	shoulder "He dislocated his shoulder."	omuz	☐
71	hip "She had a hip replacement."	kalça	☐
72	wrist "The wrist was put in a cast."	el bileği	☐
73	limb "There was weakness in the lower limbs."	uzuv (kol ya da bacak)	☐
74	fracture "The X-ray confirmed a fracture."	kırık	☐
75	range of movement "The range of movement was limited."	eklem hareket açıklığı	☐

06 Boşaltım ve üreme

15

76	kidney "The left kidney was normal in size."	böbrek	☐
77	bladder "The bladder was full."	idrar kesesi (mesane)	☐
78	ureter "A stone was stuck in the ureter."	idrar yolu (üreter)	☐
79	urethra "The catheter is passed through the urethra."	idrar kanalı (üretra)	☐
80	urine "A urine sample was sent to the lab."	idrar	☐
81	renal "Renal function was checked."	böbrekle ilgili	☐
82	urinary tract "She has a urinary tract infection."	idrar yolları	☐
83	prostate "The prostate was enlarged."	prostat	☐
84	uterus / womb "The scan showed a normal uterus."	rahim	☐
85	ovary "A cyst was found on the ovary."	yumurtalık	☐
86	cervix "A smear is taken from the cervix."	rahim ağzı	☐
87	pregnancy "This is her second pregnancy."	gebelik	☐
88	period "Her last period was three weeks ago."	âdet	☐
89	testicle "He noticed a lump in his testicle."	testis	☐
90	catheter "A catheter was inserted."	sonda (kateter)	☐

07 Kan, bağışıklık ve hormonlar

15

91	red blood cell "The red blood cell count was low."	alyuvar	☐
92	white blood cell "The white blood cell count was raised."	akyuvar	☐
93	platelet "The platelet count was normal."	trombosit	☐
94	haemoglobin "Her haemoglobin was checked."	hemoglobin	☐
95	bone marrow "A bone marrow sample was taken."	kemik iliği	☐
96	lymph node "A lymph node in the neck was enlarged."	lenf bezi	☐
97	spleen "The spleen was not palpable."	dalak	☐
98	immune system "The immune system fights infection."	bağışıklık sistemi	☐
99	antibody "The test looks for antibodies."	antikor	☐
100	gland "The glands in the neck were swollen."	bez	☐
101	thyroid "The thyroid was slightly enlarged."	tiroit	☐
102	hormone "The hormone level was measured."	hormon	☐
103	blood sugar "His blood sugar was measured before breakfast."	kan şekeri	☐
104	blood group "Her blood group was checked before surgery."	kan grubu	☐
105	transfusion "He needed a blood transfusion."	kan nakli	☐

08 Cilt, göz, kulak ve genel terimler

15

106	skin "The skin was warm and dry."	cilt, deri	☐
107	wound "The wound was cleaned and dressed."	yara	☐
108	scar "There was an old scar on the abdomen."	yara izi	☐
109	rash "A rash appeared on the chest."	döküntü	☐
110	eye "The eye was red."	göz	☐
111	retina "The retina was examined."	retina (ağ tabaka)	☐
112	eardrum "The eardrum was intact."	kulak zarı	☐
113	tissue "A tissue sample was sent for analysis."	doku	☐
114	organ "No organ damage was found."	organ	☐
115	swelling "There was swelling around the ankle."	şişlik	☐
116	inflammation "There were signs of inflammation."	iltihap	☐
117	infection "The infection was treated."	enfeksiyon	☐
118	acute "He has acute pain."	akut, ani başlayan	☐
119	chronic "She has a chronic condition."	kronik, uzun süreli	☐
120	benign "The lump was benign."	iyi huylu	☐

BU KAYNAKLA NASIL ÇALIŞMALI?

1

Günde bir sistem yeter: 15 terim. Örnek cümleleri sesli oku.

2

Terimin günlük dildeki karşılığını da düşün: hastayla konuşurken onu kullanacaksın.

3

Örnek cümleler dil kalıbını gösterir; klinik bilgi kaynağı olarak kullanılmamalıdır.

KENDİ NOTLARIN

Bu kaynak bir dil çalışma materyalidir; tıbbi bilgi ya da klinik rehber değildir.

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BUNLARI KENDİ İŞİNDE, BİREBİR DERSTE ÇALIŞ

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