

YTK 108

Havacılık & Lojistik

LOJİSTİKÇİNİN 120 TERİMİ

Türkçesi ve örnek cümlesiyle

Taşıma türleri, sevkiyat, depo, stok

Belgeler, gümrük, ücretler, tedarik zinciri

Her terim gerçek bir iş cümlesinde

Bu kaynak bir dil çalışma materyalidir; resmi operasyon, emniyet ya da telsiz eğitimi yerine geçmez.



01 Taşıma türleri ve taraflar

15

1	freight "Freight costs increased this year."	yük, navlun	☐
2	sea freight "Sea freight is cheaper but slower."	deniz yolu taşımacılığı	☐
3	air freight "We sent the samples by air freight."	hava yolu taşımacılığı	☐
4	road transport "Road transport takes four days to Germany."	kara yolu taşımacılığı	☐
5	rail freight "Rail freight is an option for heavy goods."	demir yolu taşımacılığı	☐
6	multimodal transport "Multimodal transport combines sea and rail."	çok modlu taşımacılık	☐
7	carrier "The carrier confirmed the booking."	taşıyıcı	☐
8	freight forwarder "Our freight forwarder handles the documents."	taşıma işleri organizatörü	☐
9	shipper "The shipper is responsible for packing."	gönderici, yükleyen	☐
10	consignee "The consignee must sign for the goods."	alıcı	☐
11	notify party "The bank is listed as the notify party."	ihbar edilecek taraf	☐
12	shipping line "The shipping line changed the schedule."	armatör, deniz hattı işletmecisi	☐
13	haulier "We work with a local haulier."	kara yolu nakliyecisi	☐
14	courier "Send the documents by courier."	kurye, hızlı kargo şirketi	☐
15	3PL (third-party logistics) "We outsource warehousing to a 3PL."	üçüncü taraf lojistik hizmeti	☐

02 Sevkiyat ve yükleme

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16	shipment "The shipment left the port yesterday."	sevkiyat	☐
17	consignment "The consignment has twelve pallets."	gönderi, parti	☐
18	cargo "The cargo was damaged by water."	yük, kargo	☐
19	container "We need one 40-foot container."	konteyner	☐
20	FCL (full container load) "We ship FCL every month."	tam konteyner yükü	☐
21	LCL (less than container load) "For small orders, LCL is cheaper."	parsiyel konteyner yükü	☐
22	FTL (full truck load) "The order is big enough for an FTL."	komple tır yükü	☐
23	LTL (less than truck load) "We sent it as LTL."	parsiyel tır yükü	☐
24	pallet "Each pallet holds forty boxes."	palet	☐
25	loading "Loading starts at eight."	yükleme	☐
26	unloading "Unloading took three hours."	boşaltma	☐
27	transit time "The transit time is 28 days."	transit süre	☐
28	transshipment "There is a transshipment in Rotterdam."	aktarma	☐
29	pick-up "The pick-up is booked for Monday."	yükün teslim alınması	☐
30	door-to-door "We offer door-to-door delivery."	kapıdan kapıya	☐

03 Depo

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31	warehouse "The goods are in our Tuzla warehouse."	depo	☐
32	distribution centre "The distribution centre serves all of Europe."	dağıtım merkezi	☐
33	storage "Storage is charged per pallet per day."	depolama	☐
34	racking "The racking is six levels high."	raf sistemi	☐
35	forklift "Only trained staff may drive the forklift."	forklift	☐
36	picking "Picking errors fell by half."	sipariş toplama	☐
37	packing "Packing is done by hand."	paketleme	☐
38	goods receipt "Goods receipt is closed after four p.m."	mal kabul	☐
39	dispatch "The order is ready for dispatch."	sevk, çıkış	☐
40	loading dock "Please go to loading dock three."	yükleme rampası	☐
41	cross-docking "Cross-docking reduces storage time."	çapraz sevkiyat	☐
42	cold storage "The vaccines are kept in cold storage."	soğuk depo	☐
43	bonded warehouse "The goods stay in a bonded warehouse until clearance."	antrepo	☐
44	handling "Handling charges are listed separately."	elleçleme	☐
45	warehouse management system "The warehouse management system tracks every pallet."	depo yönetim sistemi	☐

04 Stok

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46	inventory "Inventory is counted twice a year."	stok, envanter	☐
47	stock level "The stock level is too low."	stok seviyesi	☐
48	out of stock "This item is out of stock."	stokta yok	☐
49	backorder "The item is on backorder until June."	bekleyen sipariş	☐
50	safety stock "We keep two weeks of safety stock."	emniyet stoku	☐
51	reorder point "The reorder point is 500 units."	yeniden sipariş noktası	☐
52	SKU (stock keeping unit) "We manage about 3,000 SKUs."	stok kodu	☐
53	batch "The batch number is on the label."	parti	☐
54	stock count "The stock count showed a difference."	sayım	☐
55	shortage "There is a shortage of ten boxes."	eksik	☐
56	surplus "We have a surplus of old models."	fazla	☐
57	shelf life "The product has a shelf life of six months."	raf ömrü	☐
58	FIFO (first in, first out) "Food is stored on a FIFO basis."	ilk giren ilk çıkar	☐
59	lead time "The lead time from China is ten weeks."	tedarik süresi	☐
60	replenishment "Replenishment is done every Monday."	stok ikmali	☐

05 Belgeler

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61	bill of lading "The original bill of lading was sent by courier."	konşimento	☐
62	air waybill "The air waybill number is on the label."	hava yolu taşıma senedi	☐
63	CMR "The driver signed the CMR."	kara yolu taşıma senedi	☐
64	commercial invoice "Customs asked for the commercial invoice."	ticari fatura	☐
65	packing list "The packing list shows the weight of each box."	çeki listesi	☐
66	certificate of origin "The buyer needs a certificate of origin."	menşe şahadetnamesi	☐
67	delivery note "Please sign the delivery note."	irsaliye	☐
68	proof of delivery "We need the proof of delivery for the invoice."	teslim belgesi	☐
69	purchase order "The purchase order number is missing."	satın alma siparişi	☐
70	booking confirmation "The carrier sent the booking confirmation."	rezervasyon teyidi	☐
71	arrival notice "We received the arrival notice today."	varış ihbarı	☐
72	insurance certificate "The insurance certificate covers the full value."	sigorta poliçesi/sertifikası	☐
73	dangerous goods declaration "A dangerous goods declaration is required."	tehlikeli madde beyanı	☐
74	letter of credit "Payment is by letter of credit."	akreditif	☐
75	manifest "The container is not on the manifest."	yük manifestosu	☐

06 Gümrük

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76	customs "The goods are held at customs."	gümrük	☐
77	customs clearance "Customs clearance took two days."	gümrükleme	☐
78	customs broker "Our customs broker will contact you."	gümrük müşaviri	☐
79	customs declaration "The customs declaration was filed yesterday."	gümrük beyannamesi	☐
80	duty "The duty on this product is 6 percent."	gümrük vergisi	☐
81	tariff "The tariff changed in January."	gümrük tarifesı	☐
82	HS code "Please confirm the HS code."	GTİP (gümrük tarife kodu)	☐
83	import licence "This product needs an import licence."	ithalat izni	☐
84	export "We export to twenty countries."	ihracat	☐
85	import "Import rules are strict for food."	ithalat	☐
86	inspection "The container was selected for inspection."	muayene	☐
87	quarantine "The plants are in quarantine."	karantina	☐
88	free zone "The factory is in a free zone."	serbest bölge	☐
89	transit "The goods are in transit through Bulgaria."	transit geçiř	☐
90	seizure "Wrong documents can lead to seizure."	el koyma	☐

07 Ücretler ve fiyatlandırma

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91	freight rate "Freight rates are rising again."	navlun fiyatı	☐
92	quotation "Please send a quotation for two containers."	fiyat teklifi	☐
93	surcharge "There is a fuel surcharge."	ek ücret	☐
94	demurrage "We paid demurrage for five days."	limanda konteyner bekleme ücreti	☐
95	detention "Detention starts after seven free days."	konteyneri geç iade ücreti	☐
96	storage fee "The storage fee is charged daily."	ardıye ücreti	☐
97	terminal handling charge "The terminal handling charge is paid at destination."	liman elleçleme ücreti	☐
98	chargeable weight "Air freight is priced on chargeable weight."	ücrete esas ağırlık	☐
99	gross weight "The gross weight is 1,200 kilos."	brüt ağırlık	☐
100	net weight "The net weight excludes packaging."	net ağırlık	☐
101	volume "The volume is 12 cubic metres."	hacim	☐
102	prepaid "Freight is prepaid by the seller."	peşin ödemeli	☐
103	collect "Freight is collect, paid by the buyer."	varışta ödemeli	☐
104	insurance "Insurance is not included in the price."	sigorta	☐
105	claim "We filed a claim with the carrier."	hasar talebi	☐

08 Tedarik zinciri ve performans

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106	supply chain "The supply chain was disrupted by the strike."	tedarik zinciri	☐
107	supplier "We have two suppliers for this part."	tedarikçi	☐
108	procurement "Procurement negotiated a better price."	satın alma	☐
109	demand planning "Demand planning uses last year's data."	talep planlama	☐
110	forecast "The forecast for December is high."	tahmin	☐
111	order fulfilment "Order fulfilment takes two days."	siparişin karşılanması	☐
112	last mile "The last mile is the most expensive part."	son kilometre teslimatı	☐
113	reverse logistics "Reverse logistics handles returns."	tersine lojistik	☐
114	tracking "The tracking number was sent by email."	takip	☐
115	on-time delivery "On-time delivery was 96 percent last month."	zamanında teslimat	☐
116	delay "The delay was caused by bad weather."	gecikme	☐
117	bottleneck "The port is the main bottleneck."	darboğaz	☐
118	capacity "We don't have capacity this week."	kapasite	☐
119	route "The route goes through Austria."	güzergâh	☐
120	sustainability "Rail is better for sustainability."	sürdürülebilirlik	☐

BU KAYNAKLA NASIL ÇALIŞMALI?

1

Günde bir bölüm yeter: 15 terim. Örnek cümleleri sesli oku.

2

Kendi bir sevkiyat dosyasını aç ve belgeleri, tarafları ve ücretleri İngilizce adlarıyla söyle.

3

Rahatça kullanabildiğin terimin kutusunu işaretle; işaretsiz kalanlara ertesi gün dön.

KENDİ NOTLARIN

Bu kaynak bir dil çalışma materyalidir; resmi operasyon, emniyet ya da telsiz eğitimi yerine geçmez.

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BUNLARI KENDİ İŞİNDE, BİREBİR DERSTE ÇALIŞ

Kalıpları bilmek ilk adım. Asıl iş, onları kendi mesleğinde ve gerçek konuşmada kullanabilmek. Dersler birebir ve mesleğine özel; ilk 15 dakikalık tanışma görüşmesi ücretsiz.

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